PowerPoint® PP-S / PP-B / PP-VIP

Safety instructions

This safety instruction has to be kept on file for the whole lifetime of the product and forwarded with the product.

Translation of the Original instructions









Aalen, den 15.04.2021



RUD Ketten Rieger & Dietz GmbH u. Co. KG 73432 Aalen Tel. +49 7361 504-1370 sling@rud.com www.rud.com lifting Points for bolting double ballbearing PP-S / PP-B / PP-VIP

EG-Konformitätserklärung entsprechend der EG-Maschinenrichtlinie 2006/42/EG, Anhang II A und ihren Änderungen Hersteller: RUD Ketten Rieger & Dietz GmbH u. Co. KG Friedensinsel 73432 Aalen Hiermit erklären wir, dass die nachfolgend bezeichnete Maschine aufgrund ihrer Konzipierung und Bauart, sowie in der von une in Verkehr gebrachten Ausführung, den grundlegenden Sicherheite- und Gesundheitsanforderungen der EG-Maschinenrichtlinie 2006/42/EG sowie den unten aufgeführten harmonisierten und nationalen Normen sowie technischen Spezifikationen entspricht. Bei einer nicht mit uns abgestimmten Änderung der Maschine verliert diese Erklärung ihre Gültigkeit. Produktbezeichnung: Anschlagpunkt PowerPoint PP / WPPH Folgende harmonisierten Normen wurden angewandt: DIN EN 1677-1: 2009-03 DIN EN 1677-1: 2009-03

Hermann Kolb, Bereichsleitung MA - Hermann /Lio

Name. Funktion und Unterschrift Verantwortlicher

	EC-Declaration of	conformity					
According to the E		6/42/EC, annex II A and amendments					
Manufacturer:	RUD Ketten Rieger & Dietz GmbH u. Co. KG Friedensinsel 73432 Aalen						
as mentioned below, corres health of the corresponding mentioned harmonized and	ponds to the appropriate, ba EC-Machinery Directive 200 national norms as well as to	use of its design and construction, asic requirements of safety and 06/4/ZIC as well as to the below eschnical specifications. agreed upon with us, this declara-					
Product name:	Lifting point PowerPoint						
	PP / WPP / WPPH						
The following harmonized no	orms were applied: DIN EN 1677-1 : 2009-03 DIN EN ISO 12100 : 2011-03	DIN EN 1677-4 : 2009-03					
The following national norm:	s and technical specifications v	were applied:					
	DGUV-R 109-017 : 2020-12						
Authorized person for the co	onfiguration of the declaration of Michael Betzler, RUD Kett						
Aalen, den 15.04.2021	Hermann Kolb, Bereichsle	eitung MA Hermann Los					
	Name, function and signature	of the responsible person					



Before every use, please read the Safety Instruction of the Power-Point® carefully and make sure that you understand all substance.

Improper use or care of this eyebolt can result in bodily injury or property damage and eliminates any warranty!

1 Application and warning information



WARNING

Improper assembled or damaged PowerPoint® and inappropriate use can result in deadly injury or lead to heavy injuries and property damage when load drops.

Inspect the PowerPoint® before each use carefully!

The main body of the PowerPoint® may only be converted to the PP-S, PP-B and PP-VIP variants in <u>direct connection</u> (with clevis pin (VG-pin) and clamping pin) using the corresponding combination parts from <u>RUD</u>.

- Keep all body parts like fingers, hands, arms, etc. out of the hazardous area during the lifting operation.
- The PowerPoint® must only be used by competent and trained people with adequate knowledge respecting DGUV 109-017 requirements, and outside Germany the corresponding country specific requirements must be utilised.
- Do not exceed the working load limit (WLL) indicated on the lifting point.
- Continuous rotary movement under load is not permissible. RUD PowerPoint® can be rotated 90° to the bolt-in direction under nominal load capacity.
- The PowerPoint® load rings have to be rotatable by 360° when securely screwed in.
- Any combinations with eye and chain components which are not from RUD is prohibited. These combinations are not designated and can lead to component failure.



HINT

For the user it is forbidden to disassemble the ball bearing.

- No technical alterations must be implemented on the PowerPoint®
- · No people may stay in the danger zone.
- Jerky lifting (strong impacts) should be prevented.
- Always ensure a stable position of the load when lifting.
 Swinging must be prevented.
- Damaged or worn PowerPoint® must never be utilised.

2 Intended use of PowerPoint®

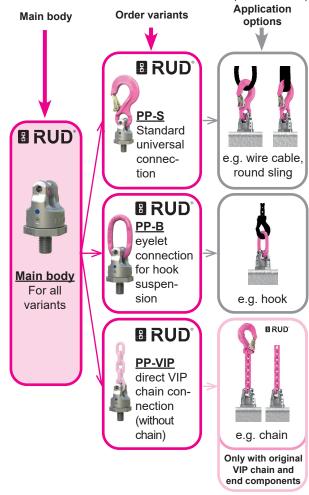
PowerPoint® Lifting Points must only be used for lifting of loads and for the total WLL according to the stated inclination angles.

Turning and rotating of loads is permitted due to the ball bearing. Permanent-turning under load is not permitted. The PowerPoint® must only be used in the hereby specified application.

3 Versions

The RUD PowerPoint® can be ordered in the following variants (see *Pic. 1 - centre*):

- PP-S: with standard universal connection / hook
- PP-B: with eye connection for hook suspension/oval link
- PP-VIP: with direct VIP chain connection (without chain)



Pic. 1: Main body PP-S/PP-B/PP-VIP in modular kit



WARNING

The main body of the PowerPoint® may only be converted to the PP-S, PP-B and PP-VIP variants in direct connection (with clevis pin (VG-pin) and clamping pin) using the corresponding combination parts from RUD.

The assembly of combination parts with VG-pins and clamping pins that are not specified by RUD is prohibited. Installation and use with other components is not compatible with the PowerPoint® and can lead to component failure.

The PowerPoint® in combination with a hook or eye can be used with all standard lifting means without an additional connecting element (see Pic. 1 - right) Only lifting means with the matching WLL may be combined.

 The PowerPoint® versions are available with different thread lengths (refer to separat Safety instrucion Sp-PP) and have partially reduced WLL. Please note component markings. The assembly of components must only be carried out by RUD or by authorised specialists. For the user it is forbidden to disassemble the ball bearing.

Installation information

4.1 General information

• Effect of temperature:

Due to the greasing (inside the ball bearing) we recommend to use PowerPoint®-versions not in overheated areas. If this cannot be avoided please take the reduced WLL into consideration:

-40° up to 200°C: no reduction

200° up to 300°C: minus 10 % (392°F up to 572°F)

300° up to 400°C: minus 25 % (572°F up to 752°F) Temperatures above 400°C (752°F) are not allowed.

Please pay attention when using DIN EN 7042 (DIN 980) nuts the max. operation temperature of 150°C (acc. to DIN EN ISO 2320).

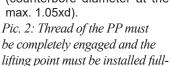
- RUD lifting points must not be used under chemical influences such as acids, alkaline solutions and vapours e.g. in pickling baths or hot dip galvanising plants. If this cannot avoided, please contact the manufacturer indicating the concentration, period of penetration and temperature of use.
- The special fluorescent pink powder coating of the fittings permanently changes its colour during the use in higher temperatures areas. A deep black colour indicates the use beyond 400°C.



Once used in temperature >400°C (black colour occurs on the chain) any further usage is forbidden. The quality grade of the chain is no longer be given.

4.2 Assembly information

- 1. The material construction to which the lifting point will be attached should be of adequate strength to withstand forces during lifting without deformation. The German testing authority BG, recommends the following minimum for the bolt lengths:
 - x M in steel (min. quality S235JR [1.0037])
 - 1.25 x M in cast iron (e.g. GG25)
 - x M in aluminium
 - 2.5 x M in aluminium-magnesium alloys (M = thread Ø, e.g. M 20)
- 2. When lifting light metals, nonferrous metals and gray cast iron the thread has to be chosen in such a way that the WLL of the thread corresponds to the requirements of the corresponding base material.
- 3. The lifting points must be positioned to the load in such a way that movements are avoided during lifting.
 - For single leg lifts, the lifting point should be vertically above the centre of gravity of the load.
 - For two leg lifts, the lifting points must be equidistant to/or above the centre of gravity of the load.
 - For three and four leg lifts, the lifting points should be arranged symmetrical around the centre of gravity, in the same plane if possible.
- 4. A plane bolt-on surface (with a minimum ØD) with a perpendicular machined thread hole must be given. The thread has to be machined acc. to DIN 76 (counterbore diameter at the





faced. (The diameter of the bearing surface must be $\geq D$)

5. Thread holes must be machined deep enough that the supporting area of the lifting point bears. Machine through holes up to DIN EN 20273-middle (Md, compare Table 3).

Pic. 3: PP must have been fully bolted in.

- 6. The position where the lifting points should be attached should be clearly marked with colour.
- 7. Load symmetry:

The required WLL of the individual RUD lifting point are calculated using the following formula and are based on symmetrical loading:

		W/II	= \
	\sim	VVLL	- v
W,,=		G	=
VV _{LL}	n x cos ß	n	= r
	11 X 000 15		

working load limit / capacity of each lifting point

load weight (kg)

= number of load bearing legs = angle of inclination of the chain to the vertical

The calculation of the load bearing legs is a s follows:

	symmetrical
two leg	2
three / four leg	3

Table 1: also refer to Table 4



At unsymmetrical loads, even if several lifting points are used, the WLL of a single lifting point must be at least equal to the load weight or ask the manufacturer.

- 8. Due to the ball bearing, for a single use, it is sufficient to tighten by hand with a spanner, without using an extension. For long term application the PowerPoint® should be tightened with torque according Table 3 (± 10 %).
- 9. All fittings connected to the PowerPoint®-versions should be free moving. Also the assembled components on the PowerPoint® must be free moveable and should not used over sharp corners.



HINT

To prevent unintended dismounting through shock loading, rotation or vibrations thread locking devices are recommended. Therefore different locking systems are possible. Liquid locking fluid such as Loctite (respect manufacturer specifications) or form closed versions such as hex castel nut, counter nut, etc.

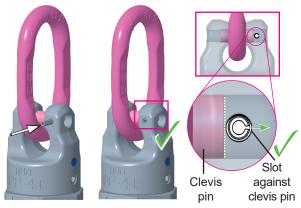
- 10. For lifting points which remains on the construction we basically recommend to secure with liquid locking device and tighten with torque.
- 11. If the lifting points are used exclusively for lashing the value of the working load limit can be doubled: $LC = 2 \times WLL$



HINT

If the PowerPoint® is/was used as a lashing point, with a force higher than the WLL, it must not be used as a lifting point afterwards. If the PowerPoint® is/was used as a lashing point, up to the WLL only, it can still be used afterwards as a lifting point.

- 12. The PowerPoint® must not be loaded with the Manufacturing Proof Force MPF (2.5 x WLL). Should at the production of lifting means or similar products, a singular proof loading be necessary, please ask RUD in advance.
- 13. Mount the clamping pin to secure the clevis pin in such a way in the clevis that the slot of the clamping sleeve is opposite the clevis pin system.



Pic. 4: Assembly clamping pin



HINT

- VG-Pin/clevis pin must be assembled captive with a clamping pin in the step hole.
- · Use clamping pin only once.
- Use only original RUD spare parts.

Size	VG-pin	clamping pins	RefNo.		
VIP 4	10 pieces	10 pieces	7985638		
VIP 6	10 pieces	10 pieces	7985639		
VIP 8	10 pieces	10 pieces	7985640		
VIP 10	10 pieces	10 pieces	7985641		
VIP 13	10 pieces	10 pieces	7985642		
VIP 16	4 pieces	4 pieces	7985643		
VIP 28	1 piece	1 piece	7900708		

Table 2: Content per RUD-spare-parts-set VG-pins / clamping pins

14. Finally check after the installation the ongoing ability of the lifting point by a competent person (see chapter 5 *Inspection / Repair / Disposal*).

4.3 User information

 Before installation and every use, inspect visually RUD lifting points, paying particular attention to any evidence of corrosion, wear, weld cracks and deformations. Please ensure compatibility of bolt thread and tapped hole (see chapter 5 Inspection / Repair / Disposal).



WARNING

Improper assembled or damaged Power-Point® and inappropriate use can result in deadly injury or lead to heavy injuries and property damage when load drops.

Inspect the PowerPoint® before each use

Inspect the PowerPoint® before each use carefully!

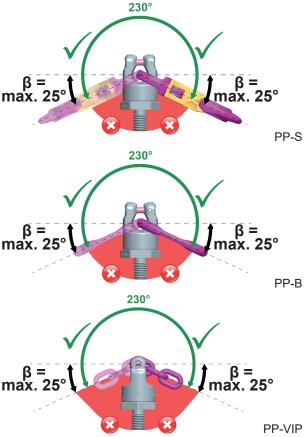
 RUD components are designed according to DIN EN 818 and DIN EN 1677 for a dynamic load of 20,000 load cycles.

- Keep in mind that several load cycles can occur with a lifting procedure.
- Keep in mind that, due to the high dynamic stress with high numbers of load cycles, that there is a danger that the product will be damaged.
- The BG/DGUV recommends: For higher dynamic loading with a high number of load cycles (continuous operation), the working load stress must be reduced according to the driving mechanism group 1Bm (M3 in accordance with DIN EN 818-7). Use a lifting point with a higher working load limit.
- When connecting and disconnecting the lifting means (wire ropes, chain slings, round slings) pinches and impacts should be avoided. Damage of the lifting means caused by sharp corners should be avoided as well.
- Before lifting the hooks must be installed without twists in the direction of pull.
- VIP Oval-link/hook/chain of the adjusted PP can be pivot by 230° (Pic. 5).
- To guarantee the WLL and the function (compare *Table 4*), the inclination angle of the VIP Oval-link/hook/chain must not exceed 25° when lifting point is attached from the side (compare *Pic. 5*).



ATTENTION

VIP Oval-link/hook/chain resp. the attached lifting mean must be free moveable in the PP and must neither have support at the load edge nor at the bottom part of the PP.



Pic. 5: Pivoting area / Loading area $\beta = max$. 25° negative angle

5 Inspection / Repair / Disposal

5.1 Hints for periodical inspections

The operator must determine and specify the nature and scope of the required tests as well as the periods of repeating tests by means of a risk assessment (see sections 5.2 and 5.3).

The continuing suitability of the lifting point must be checked at least 1x year by an expert.

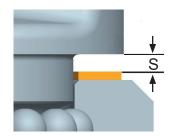
Depending on the usage conditions, f.e. frequent usage, increased wear or corrosion, it might be necessary to check in shorter periods than one year. The inspection has also to be carried out after accidents and special incidents.

The operator must specify the test cycles.

5.2 Test criteria for the regular visual inspection by the user

- · Ensure correct bolt size, quality and length
- Ensure compatibility of bolt thread and tapped hole control of the torque
- · The lifting point should be complete
- The WLL, thread size, batch code and manufacturers stamping should be clearly visible on the lifting point.
- Deformations of the components parts such as body, fittings and thread.
- Mechanical damages such as notches, especially in high stress areas.
- The upper fork head part of the PowerPoint®-versions must rotate smoothly.

- The maximum gap "S" between upper- and lower part of the PowerPoint® must not be exceeded (Pic. 6):
 - PP-..-0.63 t (0,6) up to PP-..-2.5 t max. 1.5 mm
 - PP-..-3.5 t (4) up to PP-..-8 t (10) max. 2.5 mm



Pic. 6: Distance between upper and base part

5.3 Additional test criteria for the competent person / repair worker

- Wear should be not more than 10 % of cross sectional diameter.
- · Evidence of corrosion.
- · Damage to the bolt and/or thread
- further checks may be required, depending on the result of the risk assessment (e.g. testing for cracks in load-bearing parts).

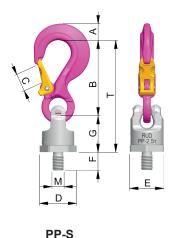
5.4 Disposal

Dispose worn out components / attachments or packaging according to the local waste removal requirements.

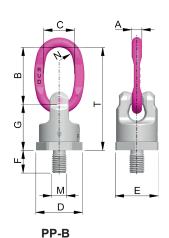


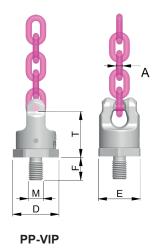
HINT

Translation of the original instruction manual In case of doubts or missunderstandings, the German version of the document is decisive.



Pic. 7: Dimensioning





Туре		thread	WLL [t] (lbs)	A [mm]	B [mm]	C [mm]	D [mm]	E [mm]	F [mm]	M [mm]	Md [mm]	G [mm]	T [mm]	poids [kg/pc.]	torque	Ref-no.
	VIP 4	M12	0,63	13	75	18	40	36	18	12	13,5	41	116			7990719
	PP-S 0,63 t	1/ ₂ "-13UNC Vario	(1385)	1/_"	2 ¹⁵ / ₁₆ "	23/32"	19/16"	1 ¹³ / ₃₂ "	up to 18	on red	quest**	15/8	4 ⁹ / ₁₆ "	0,4	10 Nm	8600581
	VIP 6	M16	1,5	20	97	25	46	44	24	16	17,5	40	146		30 Nm	7989719
Se.	PP-S 1,5 t	⁵ / ₈ "-11UNC	(3300)	20 25/ ₃₂ "	3 ¹³ / ₁₆ "	25 1"	46 1 ¹³ / ₁₆ "	41 1 ⁵ / ₈ "	up to	on red	quest**	49 2"	146 5 ³ / ₄ "	0,9		8600582
		Vario M20							30	20	22		<u> </u>			7989075
	VIP 8 PP-S 2,5 t	3/ ₄ "-10UNC 7/ ₈ "-9UNC Vario	2,5 (5500)	28 1 ¹ / ₈ "	126 5"	30 1 ³ / ₁₆ "	61 2 ¹³ / ₃₂ "	55 2 ⁵ / ₃₂ "	up to 30		quest**	61 2 ¹³ / ₃₂ "	187 7³/ ₈ "	1,8	70 Nm	8600583
	VIP 10					_		_	36	24	26			,		7989076
ળ કે	PP-S	1"-8UNC	4,0 (8800)	36 1 ¹³ / ₃₂ "	150 5 ⁷ / ₈ "	35 1 ³ / ₈ "	78 3"	70 2 ³ / ₄ "	up to	on red	quest**	77 3"	277 8 ¹⁵ / ₁₆ "	3,5	150 Nm	8600584
PP- <u>S</u> (hook)	4 t VIP 13	Vario M30				°			36 45	30	33					7989720
	PP-S	1 ¹ / ₄ "-7UNC	5,0 (11.000)	37 1 ⁷ / ₁₆ "	174 6 ⁷ / ₈ "	40 1 ⁹ / ₁₆ "	95 3³/₄"	85 3 ¹¹ / ₃₂ "	up to	Н '	quest**	93 3 ⁵ / ₈ "	267 10 ¹ / ₂ "	7,2	225 Nm	8600585
	5 t	Vario	(11.000)	1 /16	0 78	1 / 16	3 74	J 7 ₃₂	45	ļ	<u> </u>	3 78	10 72			
	VIP 16 PP-S	M36 11/2"-6UNC	8,0	49	208	48	100	90	54 up to	36	39	102	310	9,2	410 Nm	7989077
	8 t	Vario	(17.600)	1 ¹⁵ / ₁₆ "	8 ³ / ₁₆ "	1 ⁷ / ₈ "	3 ¹⁵ / ₁₆ "	39/16"	300	on red	quest**	4"	12 ³ / ₁₆ "	-,-		8600526
	VIP 4	M12	0,63	9	65	35	40	36	18	12	13,5	41	106	0.25	10 Nm	7989522
	PP-B 0,63 t	1/ ₂ "-13UNC Vario	(1385)	3/8"	29/16"	1 ³ / ₈ "	1 ⁹ / ₁₆ "	1 ¹³ / ₃₂ "	up to 18	on red	quest**	1 ⁵ / ₈ "	41/8"	0,35	10 Nm	8600591
PE	PP-B 1 t	1 ¹ / ₈ "-12UNF	1,0 t (2200)	3/4"	5 ¹ / ₈ "	23/8"	33/4"	311/32"	11/8"	11/8"	31	35/8"	83/4"	6,3	225 Nm	7909700
	VIP 6	M16	1,5	11	65	35	46	41	24	16	17,5	49	114		00.11	7989523
	PP-B 1,5 t	⁵ / ₈ "-11UNC Vario	(3300)	7/ ₁₆ "	29/16"	1 ³ / ₈ "	1 ¹³ / ₁₆ "	15/8"	up to 24	on red	quest**	2"	41/2"	0,6	30 Nm	8600592
	VID 0	M20							30	20	22					7989081
	VIP 8 PP-B 2,5 t	3/ ₄ "-10UNC 7/ ₈ "-9UNC Vario	2,5 (5500)	13 1/ ₂ "	74 2 ⁷ / ₈ "	40 1 ¹⁹ / ₁₆	61 2 ¹³ / ₃₂ "	55 2 ⁵ / ₃₂ "	up to	on red	quest**	61 2 ¹³ / ₃₂ "	136 5 ¹⁵ / ₁₆ "	1,1	70 Nm	8600593
	VIP 10		4,0	16	95	45	78	70	36	24	26	77	172			7989082
PP-B (ring)	PP-B 4 t	1"-8UNC Vario	(8800)	⁵ / ₈ "	33/4"	1 ³ / ₄ "	3"	23/4"	up to 36	on red	quest**	3"	63/4"	2,4	150 Nm	8600594
₽ <u>=</u>	VIP 13				100		0.5		45	30	33					7989524
	PP-B	1 ¹ / ₄ "-7UNC	5,0 (11.000)	19 3/ ₄ "	130 5 ¹ / ₈ "	60 2 ³ / ₈ "	95 3³/,"	85 3 ¹¹ / ₃₂ "	up to	on red	quest**	93 3 ⁵ / ₈ "	223 8 ³ / ₄ "	5,2	225 Nm	8600595
	5 t VIP 16	Vario	<u> </u>		°	°	4	32	45 54	36	39	°	4			7989083
	PP-B	1 ¹ / ₂ "-6UNC	8,0 (17.600)	24 15/ ₁₆ "	140 5 ¹ / ₂ "	65 29/	100	90	up to	<u> </u>	quest**	102 4"	242 9 ¹ / ₂ "	6,3	410 Nm	8600566
	8 t	Vario	(17.000)	16	3 / ₂	29/16	315/16"	39/16"	300			4	9 12			
0	VIP 4 PP-VIE	M12 1/2"-13UNC	0,63	4			40	36	18 up to	12	13,5	 	41	0,25	10 Nm	7989525
8	0,63 t	Vario	(1385)	⁵ / ₃₂ "			1 ⁹ / ₁₆ "	1 ¹³ / ₃₂ "	18	on red	quest**		1 ⁵ / ₈ "	-,		8600571
	VIP 6	M16	1,5	6			46	41	24 1"	16	17,5		49	0.40	20 Nm	7989526
	1,5 t	⁵ / ₈ "-11UNC Vario	(3300)	¹⁵ / ₆₄ "			1 ¹³ / ₁₆ "	1 ⁵ / ₈ "	up to 24	5/ ₈ " on red	17,5 quest**		2"	0,42	30 Nm	7989921 8600572
	VIP 8	M20							30	20	22					7989527
	PP-VIF 2,5 t	3/ ₄ "-10UNC 7/ ₈ "-9UNC Vario	2,5 (5500)	8 ⁵ / ₁₆ "			61 2 ¹³ / ₃₂ "	55 2 ⁵ / ₃₂ "	up to 30	on red	quest**		61 2 ¹³ / ₃₂ "	0,95	70 Nm	8600573
*	VIP 10		4,0	10			78	70	36	24	26		77			7989528
tion	PP-VIF	Yario	(8800)	3/8"			3"	23/4"	up to 36	on red	quest**		3"	2,2	150 Nm	8600574
/IP	VIP 13							_	45	30	33					7989529
PP- <u>VIP</u> chain connection)*		1 ¹ / ₄ "-7UNC	5,0 (11.000)	13 1/ ₂ "			95 3³/₄"	85 3 ¹¹ / ₃₂ "	up to	on red	quest**		93 3 ⁵ / ₈ "	3,5	225 Nm	8600575
hain	5 t VIP 16	Vario	(******)	- 2	-		- 74	32	45 54	36			- 18			
(c		2 11/2"-6UNC	8,0	16			100	90	up to	т	39	 	102	5,2	410 Nm	7989530
	8 t	Vario	(17.600)	5/8"			315/16"	3 ⁹ / ₁₆ "	300	on red	quest**		4"	0,2		8600305
	VIP 28 PP-VIF	M72	31,5	28			160	145	108	72	78		146	26,4	1200	7903437
	31,5 t	Vario	(69.300)	11/8"		<u> </u>	611/16"	53/4"	up to 300	on red	quest**		53/4"	20,4	Nm	8600239
Table		ensioning	* Only fo	or orig	rinal l	/IP's	chain	**	on requ	est		$\perp S$	uhieci	t to tech	nical al	terations

Table 3: Dimensioning * Only for original VIP's chain || ** on request

| Subject to technical alterations

Method of lift				β	5	G		Sea.	G	
Lifting from the side	Attention, when lifting point is attached to the side the max. inclination angle ß can only be 25° / resp. until lifting means touches load (compare chapter 4.3)!				β max. 25°			β max. 25°		
Number of legs	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3 & 4	3 & 4	3 & 4
Angle of inclination <ß	0-7°	90°	0-7°	90°	0-45°	45-60°	unsymm.	0-45°	45-60°	unsymm.
Factor	1	1	2	2	1,4	1	1	2,1	1,5	1
Туре	Max. weig	ht of load >	G< in met	ric tons for	all PowerF	oint types	with differ	ent sling m	ethods	
PP 0,63t - M12 PP 1/2"-13UNC	0,63 t (1385 lbs)	0,63 t (1385 lbs)	1,26 t (2770 lbs)	1,26 t (2770 lbs)	0,88 t (1940 lbs)	0,63 t (1385 lbs)	0,63 t (1385 lbs)	1,32 t (2900 lbs)	0,95 t (2080 lbs)	0,63 t (1385 lbs)
PP-B-1,0t-1 1/8"- 12UNF	1,0 t (2200 lbs)	1,0 t (2200 lbs)	2,0 t (4400 lbs)	2,0 t (4400 lbs)	1,4 t (3080 lbs)	1,0 t (2200 lbs)	1,0 t (2200 lbs)	2,1 t (4620 lbs)	1,5 t (3300 lbs)	1,0 t (2200 lbs)
PP 1,5t - M16 PP 5/8"-11UNC	1,5 t (3300 lbs)	1,5 t (3300 lbs)	3,0 t (6600 lbs)	3,0 t (6600 lbs)	2,1 t (4620 lbs)	1,5 t (3300 lbs)	1,5 t (3300 lbs)	3,15 t (6930 lbs)	2,25 t (4950 lbs)	1,5 t (3300 lbs)
PP 2,5t - M 20 PP 3/4"-10UNC PP 7/8"-9UNC	2,5 t (5500 lbs)	2,5 t (5500 lbs)	5,0 t (11000 lbs)	5,0 t (11000 lbs)	3,5 t (7700 lbs)	2,5 t (5500 lbs)	2,5 t (5500 lbs)	5,25 t (11550 lbs)	3,75 t (8250 lbs)	2,5 t (5500 lbs)
PP 4t - M 24 PP 1"-8UNC	4,0 t (8800 lbs)	4,0 t (8800 lbs)	8,0 t (17600 lbs)	8,0 t (17600 lbs)	5,6 t (12320 lbs)	4,0 t (8800 lbs)	4,0 t (8800 lbs)	8,4 t (18480 lbs)	6,0 t (13200 lbs)	4,0 t (8800 lbs)
PP 5t - M 30 PP 1 1/4"-7UNC	6,7 t (14750 lbs)	5,0 t (11000 lbs)	13,4 t (29500 lbs)	10,0 t (22000 lbs)	7,0 t (15400 lbs)	5,0 t (11000 lbs)	5,0 t (11000 lbs)	10,5 t (23100 lbs)	7,5 t (16500 lbs)	5,0 t (11000 lbs)
PP 8t - M 36 PP 1 1/2"-6UNC	10,0 t (22000 lbs)	8,0 t (17600 lbs)	20,0 t (44000 lbs)	16,0 t (35200 lbs)	11,2 t (24620 lbs)	8,0 t (17600 lbs)	8,0 t (17600 lbs)	16,8 t (36960 lbs)	12,0 t (26400 lbs)	8,0 t (17600 lbs)
	the inclination	th one strand a angles are at th led as a vertica	e max.± 7°, the							

Table 4: WLL overview